



МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ
РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

«РОССИЙСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ
ГИДРОМЕТЕОРОЛОГИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

Кафедра английского языка и литературы

ВЫПУСКНАЯ КВАЛИФИКАЦИОННАЯ РАБОТА

На тему «Функционально-стилистические особенности употребления аббревиатур в
англоязычной политической речи»

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Заведующий кафедрой _____  _____

_____ к.ф.н., доцент _____

(ученая степень, ученое звание)

_____ Родичева Анна Анатольевна _____

« 29 » июля 2020 г.

Санкт-Петербург

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TheEconomist,

BritishPoliticalSpeech.

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» [2015, . 370].

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[1987, . 12].

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» [2010, . 227].
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» [1990, . 14].
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, (fab — fabulous).
« » . . .
[2010, . 57]. ,
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[1976, . 32]. . .
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». [1972, . 98].
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1966, . 17].

[2010, . 235].

« ... » [1977, . 57].

187].

- 1) ;
- 2) ;
- 3) ;
- 4) .

[1972]:

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2)

3)

[2013]:

1)

() - ,

: , *ATZ*;

2)

- ,

: , *CAT*;

3) – , : – , *Kat* –
derKatalysator;

4) (- , ,) –
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: –
, dieTelematik – dieTelekommunikation + dieInformatik.

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- . ,
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[2015]:

1) , .

2) - ,

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[1977]:

1) – ,

: *co – company*.

2) – ,

, : – *memberofparliament*.

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, [1972].

1.2

USB, RAM, CD, HDD

IT

[1980]:

1)

(*a.s.a.p, UFO*) ()

(*USB, BST*);

- 2) — ,
 (*libs,*
prosandcons);
- 3) —
 (*Rt. Hon – RightHonourable*);
- 4) , ()
 , (*H-bomb, X-card*);
- 5) ,
 , (*motel – motorists’ motel*).

[1979].

financial. : co – company, fin –

[1979].

WASPs – White Anglo-Saxon Protestants, an MP – a Member of Parliament.

[1972].

- 1) ;
- 2) ;
- 3) [1972].
()

« »

: GLAM – Greying, Leisured, Affluent, Married, HOPEFUL – Hard-upOlderPersonExpectinginFutureUsefulLife, nobodaddy = nobody + daddy, womoonless = woman + moonless [1991].

[2003], . . . : ATAPI – Advanced Technology AttachmentPacket Interface, VCOS – Visual CachingOperatingSystem . . . [2005, c. 76, 721].

: UNO – United Nations Organization (–
) , UEFA – United European Football Association (
) [1972].

: TTYL (talk to you later), BTW (by
the way), FOMO (fear of missing out), LOL (laughing out loud)

1.3

[2007, . 86].

- [1968]:
 - (public – public house, Liberals – liberal party);
 - (sitters – baby sitters);
 - (doc – doctor; mike – microphone; noncom – noncommissioned officer);
 - (Dr – Doctor; sec – second; I.G. – Inspector-General);
 - (A-bomb – atom-bomb; scific – science fiction).

- : *Sat – Saturday, Tue – Tuesday;*
- : *Mar – March; Sep – September;*
- : *Yorks – Yorkshire; Berks – Berkshire;*
- : *FL – Florida; NY – NewYork;*
- : *Mr, Mrs, Ms;*
- : *capt – captain, col – colonel, sgt – sergeant;*
- : *BA – Bachelor of Arts, DM – Doctor of Medicine;*
- , , : *ft – feet; sec – second; in. – inch; mg – milligram.*

1) : AWOL (absentwithoutofficialleave), AWOLism — « »; RAF (Royal Air Force) - Rafer — « - »; RAND (Research and Development Corporation) - RANDster — « »; , : UNESCO (United NationsEducational, Scientific and Cultural Organization) - Unescan — « »; AFCEA (ArmedForces Communications and Electronics Association) - AFCEANS — «

2) : STOL (short take-off and landing) + port - STOLport — « »; USAF (United

States Air Force) + man - USAFman — «
»; MATS (military Air Transport Service) + man - MATSman —
« »;
3) : RAF (Royal Air Force) – to raff — «
»; (Post Exchange) - to — « -
»; BOAC (British Overseas Airways Corporation) - to boace —
« »;
IFR (InstrumentFlight Rules) - to fly IFR — « ».

(XX)

L.C.B.

['el'ci:'bi:] - Liquor Control Board — «
», M.R. ['em'o:] - Ministry of Reconstruction —«
», O.S.C, ['ou'es'si:] - OverseasSettlement Committee — «
», :

[2007]:

- – *apheresis* – : history – story; telephone – phone; esquire – squire; example – sample; defence – fence; complot – plot;

- – *syncope* – : madam – ma'am; market – mart; even – e'en [i:n]; ever – e'er; never – ne'er;

- – *apocope* – : editor – ed; advertisement – ad; veteran – vet; vampire – vamp; prefabricated – prefab; permanent – perm; promenade – prom (promenade concert – ,); microphone – mike.

: , :
influenza – flu; avantgarde – van; refrigerator – frig; perambulator – pram.

«avantgarde»

«vanguard».

[2007].

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[2011, . 130].

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» [2007, . 101]. ,

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[Orwell 1968].

1930-

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WAC (Women's Army Corps), AWOL (Absent Without Official Leave), CO (Commanding Officer), MP (Military Police), AAF (Army Air Forces), NOB (Naval Operation Base)

2011

« ».

The Economist

[Bump 2013]:

ACCOUNT (Agency Conferences and Conventions Operating Under Necessary Transparency Act of 2013)

AMMO (Ammunition Management for More Obtainability Act of 2013)

BREATHE (Bringing Reductions to Energy's Airborne Toxic Health Effects Act)

CHARGE (Changing How America Reduces Greenhouse Emissions (CHARGE) Act)

CHURCH (Congressional Hope for Uniform Recognition of Christian Heritage (CHURCH) Act of 2013)

FAIRCREDIT (Fair Allocation of Internal Revenue Credit for Renewable Electricity Distribution by Indian Tribes Act of 2013)

FORVETS (Formerly Owned Resources for Veterans to Express Thanks for Service Act of 2013/FORVETSA)

FRESHER (Focused Reduction of Effluence and Stormwater runoff through Hydrofracking Environmental Regulation Act of 2013)

INVEST (Immigration and Naturalization Investment Ventures for Engineering, Science, and Technology in America Act of 2013)

NATGAS (New Alternative Transportation to Give Americans Solutions Act of 2013)

Opportunity KNOCKS (Opportunity Kindling New Options for Career and Knowledge Seekers Act)

PATIENTS (Preserving Access to Targeted, Individualized, and Effective New Treatments and Services (PATIENTS) Act of 2013)

PHEASANT (Protecting Honest, Everyday Americans from Senseless And Needless Taxes (PHEASANT) Act of 2013)

STOMP (Sequestration Tied to Member Pay (STOMP) Act of 2013)

SUCCEED (Strengthen and Unite Communities with Civics Education and English Development Act of 2013)

SMART Border Act (Support More Assets, Resources, and Technology on the Border Act of 2013)

:

HOME (Housing Opportunities Made Equal Act of 2013)

HOME (Housing Opportunity and Mortgage Equity Act of 2013)

PACT (Preventing Abuse of Cough Treatments Act of 2013)

PACT (Planning Actively for Cancer Treatment (PACT) Act of 2013)

PARTS (Promoting Automotive Repair, Trade, and Sales Act of 2013)

PARTS (Protecting Access to Rural Therapy Services (PARTS) Act)

SHIELD (Strengthening Homeland Security, Intelligence, and Essential Law Enforcement Departments Act of 2013)

SHIELD (Saving High-Tech Innovators from Egregious Legal Disputes Act of 2013)

SOS (Save Our Seasons Act of 2013)

SOS (Save Our Students Act)

SOS (Save Our Soldiers' Lungs Act)

VETS (Veterans E-Health & Telemedicine Support Act of 2013)

VET (Veteran Employment Transition Act of 2013)

VET (Veteran Employment Transition Act)

VET (Veterans Education Transparency Act)

VET (Veterans' Educational Transition Act of 2013)

ATTIRE (American Textile Technology Innovation and Research for Exportation)

BEER (Brewers Excise and Economic Relief Act of 2013)

CINEMA (Captioning and Image Narration to Enhance Movie Accessibility Act)

DATA (Digital Accountability and Transparency Act of 2013)

DIPLOMA (Developing Innovative Partnerships and Learning Opportunities that Motivate Achievement Act)

FRESH (Fracturing Regulations are Effective in State Hands Act)

FUELS (Farmers Undertake Environmental Land Stewardship Act)

HIRE (Helping Individuals Return to Employment Act)

IFSEA (International Fisheries Stewardship and Enforcement Act)

JOBS (Jumpstarting Our Business Sector Act of 2013)

PIONEERS (Protecting Investment in Oil Shale the Next Generation of Environmental, Energy, and Resource Security Act)

PORTS (Putting Our Resources Toward Security Act)

PROSTATE (Prostate Research, Outreach, Screening, Testing, Access, and Treatment Effectiveness Act of 2013)

RESPECT (Requirements, Expectations, and Standard Procedures for Executive Consultation with Tribes Act)

PEGASUS (Prevention of Escapement of Genetically Altered Salmon in the United States Act)

Jury ACCESS (Jury Access for Capable Citizens and Equality in Service Selection Act of 2013)

SKILLS (Supplying Knowledge-based Immigrants and Lifting Levels of STEM Visas Act)

STELLAR (Securing Teacher Effectiveness, Leadership, Learning, And Results Act of 2013)

1) , : (*Board of Customs and Excise*) – « », TVA (Tennessee Valley Authority) – «

», *ONA (Office of National Assessments)* – «
 »;

2) , : *LUP (Liberal Unionist Party)* – « - », *ALP (American Labor Party)* – « », *ADLP (Australian Democratic Labor Party)* – « »;

3) , , : *NSPCC (National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children)* – « », *(Ku-Klux-Klan)* – « - - » (), *ASIO (A.S.I.O.) (Australian Security Intelligence Organization)* – « »;

4) , : *NSI (National Security Information)* – « », *IP (implied powers)* – « », *MOU (memorandum of understanding)* – « »;

5) , , *NICRA (Northern Ireland Civil Rights Association)* – « », *ASA (American Standards Association)* – « », *ANF (Australian Flag Association)* – « »;

6) , , : *CLC (Cost of Living Council)* – « », *SPCC (State Pollution Control Commission)* – « »;

7) , : *DSC (Documentation Standards Committee)* – « », *f.a.c. (foreign affairs committee)* – «

», *IICAC (Hazardous Chemicals Advisors)* – «

»;

8) : *Flints (Flintshire)* – « », *NO (New Orleans)* – « », *W Aus (Western Australia)* – «

»;

9) , : *CIT (Central Independent Television)* – « »,

VOA (Voice of America) – « », *(Australian Associated Press)* – « , »;

10) , : *LPC (Lord President of the Council)* – « - () », *MC (Member of Congress)* – « », *G (Governor)* – « ».

MPs (Members of Parliament) –

*When a leading Labour **MP** says his party is ‘institutionally racist’? [Cameron 2015]*

*Tell them about the Conservative **MPs** who work in the NHS in their spare time [Miliband 2013]*

***MPs** asked the British people to take this decision [Blair 2006]*

: NHS (National Health Service)

*Indeed, Conservatives have looked after our **NHS** for most of its life [Cameron 2015]*

*And in return, the **NHS** will produce a new long-term plan to make sure every penny makes a difference on the front line [Miliband 2014]*

*Tell them about the Tory Prime Minister who can only do her job thanks to the wonderful staff of her local **NHS** trust, who help her manage diabetes [Clegg 2011]*

*The outstanding **NHS** care he received helped him recover, and now he is back serving in the Cabinet [Brown 2009]*

(Britishexit) – : Brexit

*And there are plenty of prominent people in British politics – in Parliament and out of it – who want to stop **Brexit** in its tracks [May 2018]*

*And history will record that Liberal Democrats have been on the right side of the **Brexit** argument [Cable 2018]*

*There is no bigger test in politics right now than **Brexit**, an incredibly important and complex process, that cannot be reduced to repeating fairy stories from the side of a bus or waiting 15 months to state the obvious. As democratic socialists, we accept and respect the referendum result, but respect for a democratic decision does not mean giving a green light to a reckless Tory **Brexit** agenda that would plunge Britain into a Trump-style race-to-the-bottom in rights and corporate taxes [Corbyn 2017]*

: *Labour (Labourparty) – (Conservativeparty) – (Tory*

*No, not the wicked **Tories**... you, **Labour**: you're the ones that did this to our society [Clegg 2014]*

*That's what the **Tories** hate [Miliband 2014]*

*Today's **Tories** are trying to escape policies they do believe in [Blair 2006]*

*We reject old **Tory** pessimism [Clegg 2013]*

*In Opposition, **Labour** was trying to escape policies we didn't believe in. Itwasajourneyofconviction [Cameron 2014]*

RAF (RoyalAirForce) –

*I took the decision to send **RAF** jets to strike against Assad's chemical weapons facilities [May 2018]*

*And let's also take this opportunity to pay tribute to our armed forces – including the **RAF** personnel who are being deployed over Iraq, as well as the many men and women helping fight dangerous threats across the world. Our immense gratitude should go without saying – but it's important we say it too. Al Murray – he of Pub Landlord fame – said a great thing on Trafalgar Square in the days leading up to the Scottish referendum [Clegg 2014]*

*There is a big **RAF** base in my constituency. I know it well. I know the houses the forces' families live in. Some of them aren't good enough. I know the schools their children go to. Half the school roll changes every year and they don't have the extra support they need to cope. Meanwhile our servicemen and women pay income tax while they're fighting overseas [Cameron 2006]*

NATO (North-AtlanticTreatyOrganisation) – ().
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*As the same time as building stronger relations with countries around the world we are using our leadership in every multilateral forum - from the UN and EU to **NATO**, the G8 and the G20 - to help solve the problems of our age and to shape the world we bequeath to the next generation for the better [Hague 2012]*

*Britain will continue to meet the **NATO** 2% target for defence spending. We will still have the fourth largest military defence budget in the world. At the same time, we are putting that money to better use, focusing on conflict prevention and building a much more flexible army. That is not retreat; it is hard headed [Cameron 2011]*

*Of course, our defence will always be anchored in our unbreakable alliance with the United States of America and in the primacy of **NATO**, and that is why when others proposed an EU military headquarters this summer, on behalf of the United Kingdom I vetoed it [Hague 2011]*

*It will recognize that that we are much stronger working through **NATO**, the UN, or the G8 than when acting alone [Hague 2006]*

*But take Europe also: there is no doubt that in the years after 1945, faced with relative economic decline as well as the end of empire, Britain lost confidence in itself and its role in the world and became so unsure about what a confident post-imperial Britain could be that too many people defined the choice in Europe as either total absorption or splendid isolation. And forgot that just as you could stand for Britain while being part of **NATO**, you can stand for Britain and advance British national interests as part of the European Union [Brown 2006]*

*He says a strong **NATO** simply provokes Russia [Blair 2002]*

*It has taken the first steps to a common defence policy, but will it be a friend or a rival to **NATO**? [May 2018]*

*EU
(European Union) – ()
:*

*We have had disagreements in this Party about Britain's membership of the **EU** for a long time [May 2018]*

*Either a deal that keeps us in the **EU** in all but name, keeps free movement, keeps vast annual payments and stops us signing trade deals with other countries [Blair 2006]*

*Britain can't do this alone. The Prime Minister is right to use our presidency of the **EU** and the G8 next year to press for consensus. But if we can lead by example, if we can achieve our Kyoto targets ahead of time, we can encourage other countries to*

sign up. If we can deliver 20% of our electricity needs through renewable energy by 2020, that would be leading by example [Kennedy 2004]

() – UN (United Nations).

:

Let Saddam comply with the will of the UN [Clegg 2010]

I agree UN resolutions should apply here as much as to Iraq [Johnson 2009]

Wrong because that war was not a last resort, because we did not build sufficient alliances and because we undermined the UN [Miliband 2010]

GP

(General Practitioner) –

:

We're going to charge you to see a GP but we really wish we weren't [Blair 2006]

GCSE (General Certificate of Secondary Education)

–

:

*And we're sending a clear message to children: if you fail English and maths **GCSE**, you're going to have to take and re-take them again until you pass [Cameron 2013]*

*And because all parents should see their children taught in schools which achieve good results at **GCSE**, our pledge today is that any parents whose local state school falls below the expected standard will have the right to see that school transformed under wholly new leadership, or closed and new school places provided [Brown 2008]*

*Every time, the reform is tough, just keep one thing in mind: the child in a school where barely any pupils take "A" levels, where only 20 per cent get good **GCSEs** and where the majority know they will just end up as one of the 7 million British adults who can't even read or write properly [Brown 2007]*

*In the past, children skipped their old school as often as attending. And 2 years ago, just three pupils, yes three out of an entire year of 114, got 5 good **GCSE** passes [Cameron 2007]*

PFI (Private-Finance Initiative) –

*Through **PFI** since 1997, 15 new hospitals built and 100 on the way [Blair 2002]*

*But I have to point out that there are already independent reviews by the national audit office into every major **PFI** project, with 25 already published; that for contractors that used to build the hospital and walk away, often leaving shoddy work, the purpose of **PFI** is to bind them in to value for money, so that they - and not the public - bear the costs of flaws failures overruns and delays, but most important of all because I know all of us gathered here care passionately about public services, I say to you directly - having promised to the people of this country - kept waiting for schools and hospitals for 18 years under the Tories - that we would build schools and hospitals [Brown 2002]*

*What have we learnt? That from Bank of England independence, to primary school standards, from street crime to **PFI** hospital building, no change without controversy, no progress without change, no prospect of social justice without reform [Blair 2003]*

*And let me also say we want to work with you to end two tierism in the labour force and I say today: as we continue to reform **PFI** we are ready to examine directly with union memberships the way forward so we can deliver rising investment and justice for every employee [Brown 2003]*

2008

CFP (Common Fisheries Policy) –

:

*You claim to stand up for Scotland, but you want to lock Scottish fishermen into the **CFP** forever [May 2018]*

These principles are in our country's DNA [May 2018].

*: DNA (deoxyribonucleicacid) –
()*

It was here in Britain that we discovered the structure of DNA, the biological code for life. All the technologies for sequencing the human genome have been developed in this country [May 2017]

All parents will get free, extra childcare, paid for by the state, when their children turn three or two for the families who need it most. We stopped ID cards. We've taken innocent people off the DNA database. We've ended child detention in the immigration system. 0.7% of national wealth spent on aid for the world's poorest – our party's policy for years. Not to mention getting the banks in order and helping create over a million new jobs [Clegg 2013]

And if you're worried about crime – don't take it from me – just ask them the question. Why would you cut the Home Office budget by the equivalent of 3,500 police officers this year alone and then make it harder for them to catch the most violent criminals using DNA evidence? [Brown 2009]

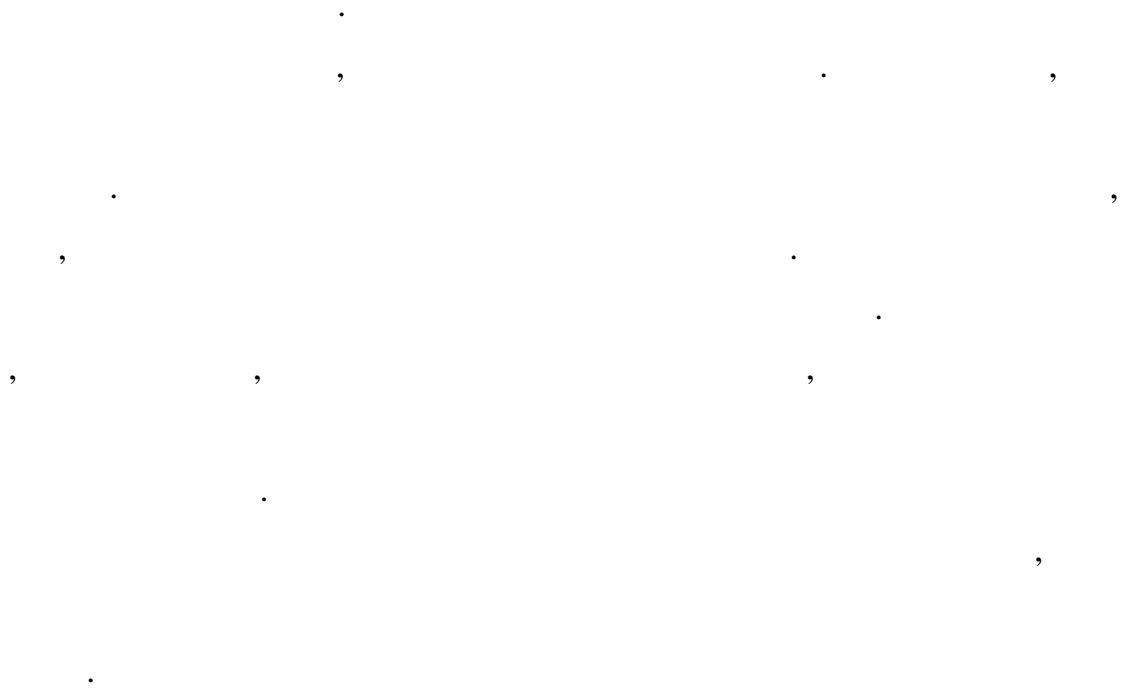
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BritishPoliticalSpeech.

TheEconomist.



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2. / — : , 1979. — 328 .
3. / — ∴ , 2007. — 295 .
4. // : 19-20 2015 . / ∴ — , 2015. — 838 . — . 369-373.
5. : / — ∴ , 1991. — 63 .
6. / — ∴ , 2004. — . 47-85.
7. : / — 2015 — . 135-139
8. / — , 1972. — . 98-100
9. / — 522, 2011. — . 52-61.

10. . . . / -
. . . . , 6, 21, 2014. - .62-66.
11. . . .
/ — ., 2010. — 252 .
12. . . . :
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/ 2 (14) 2010. — . 226-235.
13. . . . :
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14. . . . ():
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. — , 2003. — 163 .
15. . . . // :
. . . . , , 2007.
-233 .
16. . . .
/ . . . : , 2011. 1
-245 .
17. . . . : , , / . . .
.-2- ., . . . - .: , 2006. — 256 c.
18. . . .
[] , . . . / - : , 1976. —
245 .
19. , . . .
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1966. — 32 .

20. ... (...) / ... – 2009. – . 87-93.
21. A. C. - : (...): – ., 1991. – 178 .
22. ... : , 1, 2015 – . 27-31
23. - : – 1968. – . 36.
24. ... / ... - : , 2013. 6 (24): 2- . II. – C. 174-179.
25. - /
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26. ... // . – , 1987. – 85 .
27. . . / . . . – : - , 2003. – 248 .
28. . . / ... — : , 1990 . – 584 .
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 British Political Speech – :
<http://www.britishpoliticalspeech.org/speech-archive.htm?speech=184> (
 13.03.2020).
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 13.03.2020).
32. Brown G. Leader's speech, Brighton 2009 [] //
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<http://www.britishpoliticalspeech.org/speech-archive.htm?speech=181> (
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33. Brown G. Leader's speech, Blackpool 2002 [] //
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<http://www.britishpoliticalspeech.org/speech-archive.htm?speech=273> (
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 (13.03.2020).
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 Conference, London 2009 [] // British Political Speech –
 : <http://www.britishpoliticalspeech.org/speech -archive.htm?speech=286> (
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