



МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РОССИЙСКОЙ
ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

«РОССИЙСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ
ГИДРОМЕТЕОРОЛОГИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

Кафедра английского языка и литературы

ВЫПУСКНАЯ КВАЛИФИКАЦИОННАЯ РАБОТА

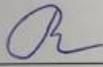
На тему «Образные и символические признаки английского концепта «horse»»

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« 21 » мая 2019 г.

Санкт-Петербург

2019



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На тему «Образные и символические признаки английского концепта « horse»»

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1.4.	25
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«horse»

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. 40].

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« : () ;

(,) ;

()» [34, . 21].

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, « horse»

« (animal),

:

«A horse is a large animal which people can ride» (« — ,

»).

«horse». . .
 horse : «Horse « » (.- . hros).
 . herse“ ”» [25, . 175].

,
 «horse» « » («toharrow»),
 « » («work»). , ,
 « » («ground»),
 : « ,
 (. .- . hros
 « », .- . hruse « ») [25, . 176]. ,
 : .- . rokkr « »(. orkám
 « »); curse« »; . kersyti « », . orcus
 « », .- . rahsah « », . A rse « », . xrus
 « » [25, . 176],
 «horse» « » («darkness»), « » («evil»).
 ,
 «horse»,
 « » («fire»): . . hairse
 « », *kres-« »; », .- . *kel-« »[25, . 176].
 , ,
 , - « » («value») (.- .
 hyrst « », .- . hrosa « », ,
 »[25, . 176]) « » («tofly») (. . crychydd « »,
 . . ' '): . . skirsti « » [25, . 176]. .
 « »,

[44].

«horse»,

«horse».

«horse»

getoffherhighhorse

» («welfare»).

donotchangehorsesinmidstream

«horse»

» («reliability»).

» («animal»);

» («toharrow»), « » («work»), « » («ground»), « » («darkness»), « » («evil»), « » («fire»), « » («value»), « » («tofly»), « » («tail»); « » («welfare»), « » («reliability»).

«horse».

[33;11;17].

», () , « » [14, . 30].

» , « » [27, . 147].

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[35, . 147].

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3. - , :
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2.

«horse»

2.1.

«horse»

«horse» . , .
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 horse,
 : Oxford English Dictionary,
 CambridgeDictionary, Merriam-Webster Dictionary, MacmillanDictionary.

,
 horse.

«Cambridge Dictionary»:

«Horse – a large animal with four legs that people ride on or use for carrying things or pulling vehicles»[39].

, ride usefor carrying, vehicles,
 – (ride) (thing),
 «horse»

«vehicle» («athingusedfortransportingpeopleorgoods, especially on land, such as a car, truck or cart»)[39].

horse,
 : «the horses – informal horse races where you try to win money by correctly guessing which horse will

win» [39].

«winmoney», «guessing», . .

horse «horse», (*luck*)
(*money*).

«horse» (*wayofearning*).

horse,

«vaultinghorseatallpieceofequipmentthatpeoplejumpoveringymnastics » [39], . .

horse

horse,

(*fourlegs*),

«horse».

horse

«Horse – a large plant-eating domesticated mammal with solid hoofs and a flowing mane and tail, used for riding, racing, and to carry and pull loads» [43].

(mammal),

(domesticated),

(riding, racing, carry, pullloads).

racing

horse

«horse»:

(*mammal*),

(*domesticated*),

(*work*), (carry,

pullloads),

(*beauty*) (flowingmaneandtail),

(*power*) (solidhoofs).

1,

:

«1.1. An adult male horse; a stallion or gelding.

1.2. A wild mammal of the horse family.

1.3. Cavalry (soldiers who fought on horseback)» [39].

,

« horse»,

(soldier).

: «A frame or structure on

which something is mounted or supported, especially a sawhorse » [39].

« fourlegs» – ,

.

«power»:«A unit of horsepower» [39]. horse

, « »

.

,

. :

«Flog a dead horse – waste energy on a lost cause or unalterable situation»[39].

«horse», ,

. , , , , , , ,

«horse» *(situation)*.

«From the horse's mouth – (of information) from the person directly concerned or another authoritative source » [39].

(truth).

Macmilian,

:

«Horse – a large animal that people ride. The sound that a horse makes is called neighing. The male horse is called a stallion and the female is called a mare. A young horse is called a foal» [71].

Merriam-Webster

horse,

«power» («geology:

a mass of the same geological character as the wall rock that occurs within a vein of useful mineral matter; an athlete whose performance is consistently strong and reliable a team with the horses to win the pennant» [67]).

hors

e,

horse,

(luck),

(money).

(wayofearning),

(fourlegs),mammal

(mammal),

(domesticated),

(work),

(beauty),

(power) (solidhoofs),

(soldier).

2.2.

«horse»

« horse»

« horse»

«Don't look a gift horse in the mouth» [26] ().

«horse», (*gift*),

«luck»,

«Don't swap horses when crossing a stream ()» [26].

(*constancy*).

«If wishes were horses, beggars might ride ()» [26].

ride,

« horse»

«*vehicle*».

«All lay the load on a willing horse (:)» [26].

(*toil*),

Horse that draws best is most whipped (,).

« horse»,

(*restraint*).

:

«One man can lead a horse to water, but ten men can't make him drink (,). Youcantakeahorsetothewater, butyoucannotmakehimdrink ()» [26].

« - », «horse» *(freewill)*.

: «Itistoolatetolockthestable-doorwhenthehorseisstolen()» [26]. stolen

(value). *(timeliness)*.

: «Losing horse blames the saddle (-)» [26].

: «Don'tspurawillinghorse (.:)» [26].

«Goodhorseshouldbeseldomspurred (.:)» [26].

«horse» *(diligence)*.

«Horsethatwillnotcarryasaddlemusthavenooats (,)» [26]. , - , *(earnings)*.

, , :

«Boisterous horse must have a rough bridle
 ()» [26].

boisterous ,
 , «horse»
 (*unruliness*).
 (*humility*) : «He is a gentle horse that never cast his rider
 (:)» [26].

«humility».
 :
 «He that cannot beat the horse, beats his saddle (,)» [26].

«Horse never go straight up (,)» [26].

«You can fool an old horse once, but you can't fool him twice ()» [26].

«never go straight up»,
 «can't fool him twice», «horse»,
 (*wisdom*).
 :
 «It is a good horse that never stumbles (,)» [26].
 ;
 , «wisdom»
 (*old age*). «old age»
 :
 «You can't teach an old horse new tricks
 ()» [26].

«Horsestumblesthathasfourlegs ()» [26]

(*strength*).

«If you are on a strange horse, get off in the middle of the road ()» [26].

«strange», «getoff».

«horse» (*mate*).

«Onehorsescrubsanother ()» [26].

«Onlyfoolsandhorseswork (:)» [26].

«That'sahorseofadifferentcolor ()» [26].

«Youcan'tjudgeahorsebyitsharness, norpeoplebytheirclothing (-)» [26].

«horse»:
(*toil*), (*restraint*), (*gift*),
(*value*), (*timeliness*), (*earnings*),
(*diligence*), (*unruliness*), (*humility*),
(*wisdom*), (*oldage*), (*strength*),
(*mate*).

«horse»,
(luck).

2.3.

«horse»

«horse»

horse

horse

(burial-rites)

(cyclicmovementoftheworldofphenomena),

(anomenofwar),

(anomenofdeath) [38].

(intuitiveunderstanding).

(Man'sbaserforces),

(magicalnature)

(thewindandsea-foam),

[38].

(symbolofthesun),

[40].

«horse»,

(*sacrifice*),

(*religion*).

: «Islands, and
creeks, and amber-fretted strands with horses prancing o'er them,
palacesandtowersofamethyst».

(*religion*).

(*sun*).

«amber-

fretted»

(*water*).

: «The Tartar horse
paused, and I saw the shape its might which swayed, and heard her musical pants,
like the sweet source of waters in the desert».

«horse»

(*death*).

«TheRevoltofIslam»

: «Thedarksteed, ahell-blackhorse».

«Theheadlesshorseman»

: «While not a few pertinaciously adhered to the conjecture, started at a very early period, that the Headless Horseman was Lucifer himself».

(*white*).

«whiteandwingedsteed».

(*magic*).

«Endymion»

«Sofromtheturfoutsprangtwosteedsjet-black,eachwiththelargedarkebluewingsuponhisback».

(*intuition*).

«horse»: (*war*),

(*bravery*).

«Ivanhoe»

»: «But Ivanhoe was like the war horse of that sublime passage».

(*swiftness*).

«QueenMab»—

: «TheQueen, shakingthebeamyreins, badethempursuetheirway».

: «Likeatempestthroughtheair».

horse,

«horse», *(light)* *(fire)*.
: «Those winged steeds, with snorting nostrils bold
snuff at its faint extreme, and seem to tire, dying to embers from their native
fire!» : «His breath was red like
furnace smoke, his eyes like a meteor's glare».

«horse»
(sacrifice), religion (*water*), *(death)*,
(white), (magic), (intuition), (war), bravery
(*swiftness*), *(light), (fire)*.

horse.

«horse»

horse

«Small within its gigantic proportions, and buoyed up by *the power of a
hundred superfluous horses*, sat Nicole and a young woman whom he assumed
was her sister»[56, .215].

: horse «
». «»,
(buoyed), «»
(superfluous).

«horse», «energy» «power».

«They piled into their own sleigh and at the *crisp-cracking whips* the horses
strained, breasting the dark air»[56, .260-261].

«horse»

«vehicle».

crisp-crackingwhips

(forcing).

«As she came across the lobby, her *beauty* all groomed, *like a young horsedosed* with Black-seed oil, and hoops varnished, shocked him awake; but it all came too quick for him to do anything except conceal his fatigue as best he could» [56, . 305].

(her beauty all groomed, like a young horse).

«horse» «beauty»

(youth) *(gloss)*.

«Without his ever saying anything they were simply a little something shameful between us, like the spilling open of the horses in bull-fighting» [60, . 70].

likethespillingopenofthehorsesinbull-fighting,
(shameful),

(proud).

horse

«Were many people walking to go and see the bulls, and carriages drove down the hill and across *the bridge, the drivers, the horses*, and the whips rising above the walking people in the street» [60, . 70].

«vehicle»,

(part of a town).

«Out across the plain, where the *horse* and cattle fair would be, some gypsies had camped under the trees»[60, . 79].

horse fair (),

horse
(*trade*).

«These I assume were words so deeply meant
They cut themselves in stone for permanent
Like trouble in the brow above the eyes:
'Take Care to Sell our Horse before He Dies
The Art of Life Is Passing Losses on.'» [57, . 326].

«soldier»,

«Down Bleron's hills they dreadful rush,
Their cry ascends the clouds;
The *trampling horse and clanging arms*
Like rushing mighty floods!»[47, . 70]

horse

clanging arms,

(*weapon*)

«horse».

«With *horses* and with chariots—
And all his spearmen bold
March to the sound of mournful song,
Like clouds around him roll'd». [47, . 74].

«Richly caparisoned, a ready row
Of *armed horse*, and many a warlike store»[47, . 82].

horse , :

«Still all your thunders, golden-hoofed, and bind your *horses*black» [47, .
486].

horse thunders, «power»,

«horse».

, :
«My little *horse* must think it queer
To stop without farmhouse near
Between the woods and frozen lake
The darkest evening of the year» [57, . 180].

«mate»,

horse

little,

: horsemustthink.

(*friend*).

,
:
«There is our *wildest mount-a headless horse*.
But though it runs unbridled off its course,
And all our blandishments would seem defied,
We have ideas yet that we haven't tried»[57, . 216].

aheadless horse / our blandishments / ideas we haven't tried,
«horse» (freedom).

«domesticated»,

:
« may not nourish cow or horse,
But spes alit agricolam 'tis said [57, . 312]

horse cow, or

«hedraffhorse»

«horse»

:
«With lantern that wouldn't bum
In too frail buggy we drove
Behind too heavy horse
Through pitch-dark limitless grove» [57, . 346].

«vehicle»,

buggy, drove, draft, – «work»,

too heavy, draft.

« - »

:
«To horse! to horse! he quits, for ever quits
A scene of peace, though soothing to his soul:
Again he rouses from his moping fits,
But seeks not now the harlot and the bowl» [48, . 30].

()

, he quits, for
ever quits. (wanderer).

«horse»«restraint»,

:
«Again he comes; nor dart nor lance avail,
Nor the wild plunging of the *tortured* horse»[47, . 49].

tortured ,
(*suffering*).

«horse».

«A wry-faced, stupid little girl she was, and they called her, because of her
slowness, the 'funeral horse'» [59, . 237]

(funeralhorse),

:
«Sir, I'm as melancholy for him as a Passing -Bell, or a Horse in a Pound»
[50, . 116]. melancholyasaHorseinaPound,

(*melancholy*)

«horse».

:
«Men are like horses. At certain times they need salt, and if that salt is not in
the mangers' they will lick it up from the earth» [61, . 188].

«horse», (willfulness).

«My World! I made the old mare go! But I need not have been in such a hurry, as it turned out; for there was nothing immediate that I could do» [54, . 25].

mare,

«horse», (work),

«horse»,

«I performed this piece of duty in an affected passion, swearing I would be his pack-horse no longer» [66, . 580].

pack-horse,

swearing I would be his pack-horse no longer.

«horse»,

(desire for freedom).

«Well, no more do I. I am as bad as you in that respect; and I am a Mule too, which you're not. If father was determined to make me either a Prig or a Mule, and I am not a Prig, why, it stands to reason, I must be a Mule» [51, . 57].

(mule).

, «mule – an animal whose mother is a horse and whose father is a donkey, used especially for transporting goods» [39].

«horse»,

(toil).

mule

I ask you, am I responsible if a mule-headed friend sends him back in such a manner as to disturb the peace of mind of a regiment of Her Majesty's Cavalry? [62, . 52].

mule-headed

«horse»

(stupidity).

I had a coat that Weston has never equaled. To say that it fitted me is not to express it. It was on me –like the hide on a horse [52, . 102].

(elegancy).

«He is covered with ribbons like a prize cart-horse» [67, . 120].

like a prize cart-

horse

(mockery).

horse face, equine face horse teeth

:

« had spoken a few sentences to his companion, Nolan, a tall, dark man with a cadaverous equine face» [49, . 16].

cadaverous
(«lookingpale, thin, andill» [39]),
«horse»

(illhealth).

«He could not believe that she was less than monstrous: "with a nose" – he said – "and doubtless, horse teeth"» [65, . 70].

horse teeth
less than monstrous, horse
(unpleasantness).

«She had taken off her hat; her hair was black as a horse's mane» [63, . 129].

black
(attractiveness).

«Very tired and worn his old figure looked; as some lean horse, whose sun has set» [58, . 187].

assomeleanhorse;
«horse», –lean ();
whosesunhasset. , verytired,

«horse»

(exhaustion).

«I shall go mad. I'm not far from it now. My head throbs as I rest it on my hot hand. I am quivering all over like a scared horse» [53, . 61].

likeascareshorse,

«horse»

(fearfulness).

«I found myself stroking his arm murmuring, "OK now, easy, easy," as if he were a racehorse that had been frightened by a van» [55, . 83].

frightened, , scared,

«Hearts are like horses: they come and they go against bit or spur» [61, . 126].

(heartsarelikehorses),

«horse»

(rebelliousness).

«And woman is the same as horses: two wills act in opposition inside her. With one will, she wants to subject herself utterly. With the other she wants to bolt, and pitch her rider to perdition» [64, . 110].

ashorses,

twowills.

«horse» *(changeability)*.

XIX

«So great is the docility of the horse, that he is readily trained to occupations adverse to the natural gentleness of his nature. Those who have witnessed a battle must have been struck with a perfect identity of the horse and his rider –the former obeying implicitly the directions of the latter, and standing fire just as unflinchingly as does the soldier himself» [68, . 3].

standing fire just as unflinchingly,

«horse»

(heroism).

«horse»

(forcing), (youth) (gloss), (proud),
(part of a town), (weapon), (friend), (freedom),
(wanderer), (suffering), (melancholy),
(willfulness), (desire for freedom),
(stupidity), (elegancy), (mockery), (ill health),
(attractiveness), (exhaustion),
(fearfulness), (rebelliousness), (changeability),
(heroism).

2

« horse ».

(power).

(toil),

(vehicle)

horse

horse, . . .

«horse».

«horse»

(domesticated), (four legs), (mammal),
(power), (work), (beauty), (soldier),
(way of earning), (luck), (money).

«horse»

(), ()
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«horse»

: (» («toharrow»), « » («work»), « » («ground»),
« » («darkness»), « » («evil»), « » («fire»), « » («value»),
« » («tofly»), « » («tail»).

horse

(constancy), (gift), (toil),
(restraint), (freewill), (freedom),
(desire for freedom), (value), (timeliness),
(earnings), (diligence), (unruliness),
(humility), (wisdom), (old age), (strength),
(mate), (forcing), (youth), (gloss),

(proud), (part of a town), (weapon), (friend),
(wanderer), (suffering), (melancholy),
(willfulness), (stupidity), (elegancy),
(mockery), (ill health),
(attractiveness), (exhaustion), (fearfulness),
(rebelliousness), (changeability),
(heroism).

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«horse»

: (sacrifice), religion (), (water),
(death), (white), (magic), (intuition), (war),
bravery (), (swiftness), (light), (fire).

«horse»

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