

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И НАУКИ РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение

высшего образования

«РОССИЙСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ГИДРОМЕТЕОРОЛОГИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

Кафедра английского языка и литературы

ВЫПУСКНАЯ КВАЛИФИКАЦИОННАЯ РАБОТА

На тему: «Лингво-стилистические особенности английских романов жанра фэнтези (на материале произведений КлайваСтейплса Льюиса)»

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2019

Санкт-Петербург



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9	I.	I.	
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15			1.2.
22			1.2.1.
24			1.2.2.
29			1.3.
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	II.	II.	
"35	11		
" " 36			2.1.
" "47			2.2.
	II		
53			
57			

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(40), (" ") 2006 100 .). ABBYY Lingvo 3 (2008), , https://www.multitran.ru/ .), (•

(http://ru.narnia.wikia.com/). XX (). .),

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I.

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1.1.
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                                        : 123].
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                                      : 124].
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    , 2017]:
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) [: 96]; 2) 1945 (: 97]. [: 98].), : 99]. [XIX -XX

:100]. [

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                             , 2006: 68]. . .
         XX
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                                                            " [
2007: 264].
                                              : 266].
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                        "(.
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                                                   , 2007: 169-170].
                                   )
                   , 2010];
                                                                [
2017]
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, 2006: 68]. ")[XX , 2007: 264]. [Lee, 1990: 12]. 2008]. [: 206].

[: 288]. , 2008: 106]. 2011: 28]. : 29]. [

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XX ., XXI [: 30].), : 34]. 1.2.

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[, 1999: 316]. 30 -: 322]. . . [, 2010: 169]. XX - XXI

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XX
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                                                          , 2017: 186];
                                          2018: 85].
                           ),
               ),
                                               "dark
                                                        fantasy",
                                                                    ),
                                   (
                          , 2018: 130].
               ] (
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fantasy" [ , 2017: 135].
                                           : "
                            : 135].
                   ...[
                       " [
                                : 134].
                     XX ,
2016: 94]; "
[ , 2012: 328].
2014: 160]. . .
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               . . [ , 2016: 182].
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1970-
                                               " [
                                                           , 2016: 94].
                                    , 2016: 94].
                                                                 " (1933-1954),
                                      , 2011: 45].
                         [
                                                                , 2011: 45].
                               " [https://books.google.ru/].
                                                  . "fantasy"
                                                                       "fantasy"
            2011: 354].
           " "4. a. Fiction characterized by highly fanciful or supernatural
elements. b. An example of such fiction" [The American Heritage Dictionary,
1992: 2663], (
                            ).
```

3 "): "a genre of imaginative fiction involving magic and adventure, especially in a setting other than the real world" [Oxford Dictionary of English // ABBYY Lingvo x3, 2008], (). : " fantasy", a general term for any kind of fictional work that is not primarily devoted to realistic representation of the known world. The category includes several literary *GENRES (e.g. *dream vision, *fable, fairy tale, *romance, *science fiction)... " "fantasy" – [Baldick, 2004: 95], "fantasy"), ..." (] (: 99]. Ι , 2017: 135].

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[: 137]. , 2008: 141]. " [, 2014: 160]. 2016: 23]. : 161];),

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, 2014: 161].
                                  : 176].
      1.2.1.
                                                                 ) [
2016: 95].
                                     "magic" (
       "sorcery", "wizardry" (
                                                   );
                      "magician" (a person with magical powers), "wizard" (in
legends and fairy tales) a man who has magical powers), "warlock" ("a man who
practises witchcraft; a sorcerer", "sorcerer" (a person who claims or is believed to
have magic powers; a wizard) [Oxford Dictionary // ABBYY Lingvo x3, 2008]
                                 (magician, warlock, sorcerer),
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"wizard" [ : 101].
                                                                     [
  : 13403].
                        "spell"
                 "charm" [
                                : 103].
         , 2016: 96]),
"dark"
                                                               "light",
         ": "The blade was Valyrian steel, spell-forged and dark as smoke"
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[

: 104].

[: 105]. 1.2.2. , 2017: 133]. , 1996: 162].

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and they usually fight with swords rather than modern weapons" [Longman
Dictionary of English Language and Culture, 2005: 492].
                                                          , 2008: 146].
                                       : 147].
                                   . .).
2011: 45].
[
         , 2011: 131].
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characters are often searching for an object which will cause good to win over evil,

): "...The

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. 1.
                                                                 . "quest"
     ') [
                   , 2011: 134-135]. "
                                                " [
                                                              , 2016: 481].
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              : 481].
               : 481];
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                                                   , 2011: 130].
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[ : 34].
              (
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[
          , 2011: 47].
                                                       [
2016: 94].
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                                                , 2011: 46-47].
                      : 1)
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[ . .
                  , 2016: 23].
[
                                                            XX
                                                                      , 2005: 465].
                                                           [
                                                                    : 34].
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1.3.

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. Clive Staples Lewis; 29
                                                               1898,
                                                  - 22
                                                               1963,
               ) –
                                                     2011: 205].
    ).
                     : 206].
XX
                                          [
                                                    , 1998],
                               " [
                                       : 99].
                                         XX
             " " ("The Miracle", 1958), "
                                                             " ("Mere
Christianity", 1941-1943)
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XXI
                            [Kreeft, 1969].
2013: 11].
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[
           , 2018: 135].
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                         , 2012;
                                                            , 2016;
                                         , 2010;
2011
          .].
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                                                                : 100].
            (
                                                      : 121].
                                              [
                                                         " [
                                                                     , 2018: 85].
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"	magic" (),			
"sorcery", "wizardry" ()	١.			
	,	'', ''	"	, "	۳,
. "magician" (a	person w	ith magica	ıl powers),	"wizard" (i	in
legends and fairy tales) a man who has					
practises witchcraft; a sorcerer", "sorcere					
have magic powers; a wizard).	(w p o 1		2011110 01 10		
nave magic powers, a wizard).					
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II. ABBYY Lingvo Dictionary 2008, "The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language", 1992, https://www.multitran.ru/), http://ru.narnia.wikia.com/. " (. "The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe" (1950). "(. "The Chronicles of Narnia") : 140].

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                                                                , 2011: 46].
                                                                  ),
                                        [
                                                  , 1996].
                                 [Marshall, 2001: 5-22],
                                                          [
                                                                  : 22].
           2.1.
                                       , 2016: 97].
                             [
(magic)" [
                   : 97].
                                                                     "magic"
(
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"magic"
        ).
                                        " (23
                                                           ), ("deep magic from
the dawn of time", "magic will only work once", "And she has made a magic so
that it is always winter in Narnia") [
                                         : 981.
                 "enchant", . "enchanting" (
                               ), "enchantment" –
     " [Lingvo Universal // ABBYY Lingvo x3, 2008],
                                                                   . "...that this
was enchanted Turkish Delight", "She has made an enchantment over the whole
country...";
                                                     .: "Here the Beaver's voice
sank into silence and it gave one or two very mysterious nods", "Edmund felt a
sensation of mysterious horror", "For the mention of Aslan gave him a mysterious
and horrible feeling just as it gave the others a mysterious and lovely feeling";
                             "strange" (
                                                                              ),
  . "a strange, sweet, rustling, chattering noise", "it was cut all over with strange
lines and figures", "a strange noise woke the silence".
         ] (.
                   : 134].
         ;: "and what wonderful adventures we shall have now", "Soon there
were more wonderful things happening", "a wonderful pavilion it was",
"a wonderful, roaring, thundering yellow flood", "She is a perfectly terrible
person", "my beautiful clove hoofs", "what seemed a perfectly lovely idea", "They
all looked so strange standing there perfectly life-like and also perfectly still, in
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the bright cold moonlight...", "It is a lovely place, my house", said the Queen",

"either a terrifying one which turns the whole dream into a nightmare or else a lovely meaning too lovely to put into words". "good" (50 "bad" (19)] (: 134]. "light" (" "), "bright" ("dark" (" "light" (25) " ("light of a wood fire", "the light of the lamp-post", "a patch of light that looked like daylight"); "bright" 15 "dark" (32 : "the

darkest places", "It was almost quite **dark** in there", "he shot away into the snow and **darkness**, as quickly as a horse can gallop", "there were heavy darkish clouds overhead", "it was growing **darker** every minute..." . . [: 135].

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": "A **howl** and a gibber of **dismay** went up from the creatures when they first saw the great Lion pacing towards them, and for a moment even the Witch seemed to be struck with **fear**. Then she recovered

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herself and gave a wild fierce laugh",
                  ), "dismay" (
                                                           ), "fear" (
  : 136].
                       : "They were on a green open space from which you could
look down on the forest spreading as far as one could see in every direction —
except right ahead. There, far to the East, was something twinkling and moving.
"By gum!" whispered Peter to Susan, "the sea!" In the very middle of this open
hill-top was the Stone Table. It was a great grim slab of grey stone supported on
four upright stones... The next thing they saw was a pavilion pitched on one side of
the open place. A wonderful pavilion it was – and especially now when the light of
the setting sun fell upon it – with sides of what looked like yellow silk and cords
of crimson and tent-pegs of ivory; and high above it on a pole a banner which
bore a red rampant lion fluttering in the breeze which was blowing in their faces
                             : 137].
from the far-off sea" [
         " ("you will hardly be able to imagine what a relief those green patches
were after the endless white") [
                                      : 1349].
                          ("shaggy white hair"),
("the milk-white stag"),
                                                        ("hair was so white that
even the snow hardly looked white compared with them"),
```

"howl" (

along his **white** marble back then it spread – then the **colour** seemed to lick all over him as the flame licks all over a bit of paper – then, while his hindquarters were still obviously stone, the lion shook his mane and all the heavy, stone folds rippled into living hair. Then he opened a great **red** mouth...

... Instead of all that deadly **white** the courtyard was now a blaze of **colours**; glossy **chestnut** sides of centaurs, **indigo** horns of unicorns, **dazzling plumage** of birds, **reddy-brown** of foxes, dogs and satyrs, **yellow** stockings and **crimson** hoods of dwarfs; and the birch-girls in **silver**, and the beech-girls in **fresh**, **transparent green**, and the larch-girls in **green so bright** that it was **almost yellow**..." [: 134].

, , ,

"Every moment the patches of **green** grew bigger and the patches of spow grew smaller. Every moment more and more of the trees shook off their robes of snow. Soon, wherever you looked, instead of **white** shapes you saw **the dark green** of firs or the **black** prickly branches of bare oaks and beeches and elms. Then the

mist turned from **white** to **gold** and presently cleared away altogether. Shafts of delicious **sunlight** struck down on to the forest floor and overhead you could see a **blue** sky between the tree tops [: 134].

Soon there were more wonderful things happening. Coming suddenly round a corner into a glade of **silver** birch trees Edmund saw the ground covered in all directions with little **yellow** flowers – celandines..." [: 134].

stood and waited, his fingers aching with cold and his heart pounding in his chest, and presently the grey wolf, <u>Maugrim</u>, the <u>Chief of the Witch's Secret Police</u>, came bounding back...". "Maugrim" (

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cruel, brutal, fierce )
                                                               , 2)
                                                        [Lingvo Universal //
                               , 3)
ABBYY Lingvo x3, 2008]
                                         ("...the Professor always gave them
permission, and Mrs Macready, the housekeeper, showed them round, telling
them about the pictures and the armour...").
                                                          Mac-
                                                         "ready"
                                             " "
                                                                   ( - .)",
                                 " [ABBYY Lingvo x3, 2008],
                                                       "Rumblebuffin" (Giant
                                                                 . "rumble"
Rumblebuffin)
           "buffing"
                                                                  " [ABBYY
"buffin"
Lingvo x3, 2008].
     "But I've been away for hours and hours," said Lucy.
     The others all stared at one another.
      "Batty!" said Edmund, tapping his head. "Quite batty."
         "batty" ( .)
     "Don't be silly, Lucy," said Susan. "We've only just come out of that room a
moment ago, and you were there then",
         "silly" ( \cdot .) = silly billy
      "Why, you goose," said Susan, putting her head inside and pulling the fur
coats apart...
          "goose" (
                       .) ; ;
                     [ABBYY Lingvo x3, 2008].
```

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"She began to walk forward, crunch-crunch over the snow and through the
wood towards the other light", crunch -1)
      "...she heard a pitter patter of feet coming towards her", pitter-patter [
                                                                              .]
-1)
                                                                              )
2) [
         .] = pit-a-pat
      "Snip-snip went the shears and masses of curling gold began to fall to
the ground", "snip-snap" (
                              .)
                                                    (
                                                                             );
      "And they surged round Aslan, jeering at him, saying things like "Puss,
Puss! Poor Pussy", and "How many mice have you caught today, Cat?", Puss,
Puss!: (
                                                                             ),
      "...could only watch the little short legs of Mr Beaver going pad-pad-pad-
pad through the snow",
               "),
      "She began to walk forward, crunch-crunch over the snow and through the
wood towards the other light",
                                ", "
                                                            ", "crunch-crunch":
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"crunch" v. tr. 1. To chew with a noisy crackling sound. 2. To crush, grind, or tread

noisily" [Lingvo Universal // ABE	BYY Lingvo	x3, 2008].		
	,			
		,	,	[
: 97].				
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/	,			. ,
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- / ,				
"It was nearly midday when	n they found	l themselves lo	oking dow	n a steep
hillside at a castle – a little toy ca	astle it looke	ed from where	they stood	- which
seemed to be all pointed towe	ers" (;
);			
"Blowed if I ain't all in a	muck sweat	", said the Gia	ant, puffing	like the
largest railway engine" ();		
-				
"The shield was the colour of	of silver and	across it there r	ramped a rec	d lion, as
bright as a ripe strawberry a	t the mome	ent when you	pick it "	(
);	
"He was a huge man in a b	oright red ro	be (bright as	hollyberrie	es) with a
hood that had fur inside it and a gr	reat white be	ard, that fell lil	ke a foamy	waterfall
over his chest" (
);				
"And where the water had b	een trickling	over and spurt	ting through	the dam
there was now a glittering wall o	of icicles, as	if the side of	the dam l	ad been
covered all over with flowers an	nd wreaths a	and festoo ns o	of the pure	st sugar"
(-);	

	"Her face was white -	not merely p	pale, but w	hite like sı	now or pap	per or
icing	sugar, except for her	very red m	nouth" (
);				
	- /					
	"Then came a horrible, o	confused mor	nent like s e	omething i	n a nightma	are";
	"And as they went on,	hour after ho	our, it did o	come to see	m like a d	ream'
("	",				,	
				,		,
);					
	- ,			(/	
,)					
	"The House was real	ly a small ca	astle. It see	emed to be	all towers:	; little
tower	s with long pointed spire	es on them, s	harp as nee	dles. They	looked like	e huge
dunce	e's caps or sorcerer's o	caps" (
	,		,);
	"It was shining because	se it was a	castle and	of course	the sunligh	it was
reflec	ted from all the window	s which look	ed towards	Peter and	the sunset;	but to
Peter	it looked like a great st	tar resting o	n the seash	nore" (
)	;		
	WHAT an extraordinary	y place!" crie	ed Lucy. "A	All those sto	one animals	– and
peopl	e too! It's – it's like a	museum"; "	The courty	ard looked	no longer	like a
muse	um; it looked more lik	e a zoo" (,		,	
		-).	
			,			
		/			(

"Edmund saw the drop for a second in mid-air, shining like a diamond";

):

spread – then the colour seemed to lick all over him as the flame licks all over a bit of paper" [: 99]. (.: "Thank you, Missie," said Giant Rumblebuffin, stooping down", "Bless me! I've picked up the little girl instead. I beg your pardon, Missie, I thought you was the **handkerchee!**". "missie" " missy" ([),]; "handkerchee", " handkerchief" (" ").] (. : 102].

"Then a tiny streak of gold began to run along his white marble back then it

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2.2.
                                                         : 102].
"Maugrim";
       " – Arslan,
                                                               , 1969: 55].
             ( . Prince Caspian)
"Caspian Sea -
1994: 35];
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(
                                        : 102].
),
                                    [
                                            (
                                      .).
             ),
           (
                                             ),
              ( );
                [:166].
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"woodwoose" – . . [: 169].] (: 165].

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(" she'll
wave her wand over my beautiful clove hoofs and turn them into horrid solid
hoofs like wretched horse's").
                                        : 165].
                                                                     .: "Peter, by
the gift of Aslan, by election, by prescrition, and by conquest, High King over all
Kings in Narnia, Emperor of the Lone Islands and Lord of Cair Paravel, Knight of
the Most Noble Order of the Lion, to Miraz, Son of Caspian the Eighth, sometime
Lord Protector of Narnia and now styling himself King of Narnia, Greeting " [
  : 165].
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: "This is the land of Narnia", said the

Faun, "where we are now; all that lie	s between t	he lamp-po	st and the great	castle			
of Cair Paravel on the eastern sea	. And you	– you have	come from the	wild			
woods of the west?"; "We shall encamp tonight at the Fords of Beruna"							
[: 165].							
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Wardrobe"		,								
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"The Lion, the Witch
and the Wardrobe"
                                                                  " magic" (
                                        ), "enchant"
                                                       , "mysterious", "strange"
("wonderful", "perfect", "perfectly", "lovely").
                                                  "The Lion, the Witch and the
                                                  "good" (50
Wardrobe"
"bad" (19
                               ).
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"light" (" "), " dark" (" "bright" ("), ")).

). ");););).

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                  ., 2012. – .3. – .15-21.
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                                                      ACT", 1997. -
832 .
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     8.
                                          , 1958. – 460 .
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: , 1998. – 220 . 11. . . XIX -XXI // : 95 -. – 2018. – . 124-132. 12. // VIII .-2017.-.133-137.// 13. . – 2012. – 1(30). – . 326-331. 14. " " // : XIV 2018. – . 134-137. 15. // XXI : . . XLII ., 2016. – 5(42). - . 93-99. 16. // .-2016.-26.-22-24.17. . ., . .,

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188.
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     . – 2010. – 4-6(44-46). – . 51-56.
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       . 2017. . 35-38.
     21.
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                                               : Innovations in education.
                                   //
Monograph. Vienna, 2015. – . 24-37.
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25. . .
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2014. - 6-2. - . 78.
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2016. – . 480-483.
 28.
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 7 (51). – . 168-173.
    32.
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33.
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         . – 2011. –
                    8. – . 130-131.
    34.
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2011. - 2. - . 27-32.
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35.
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                                                 , 1996. – . 159-
                                   : -
192.
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    36.
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 . . //
   ., 2015. – . 19. – . 169–170.
    37.
    " (
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    38.
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2016. – . 182-193.
    39.
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- . 120-125.
 40. -
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2008. - 334 .

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41.
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                       ) //
2006. – 3(19). – . 68-75.
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   42. :
2010. - 10 (54). - . 169-172.
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   43.
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              ) //
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